

**VULCAIN**  
One of the few great watches  
GILMAN & CO. LTD.

# CHINA



# MAIL

No. 35576

FRIDAY, JULY 31, 1953.

Price 20 Cents

**ORIGINAL-ODINER**  
Calculator — Model 107  
+ × - ÷  
Only \$550  
HONGKONG TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE  
9 D'Aguiar St. Tel. 21433.

## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### New Soviet Move

RUSSIA'S latest move to reopen the question of an Austrian peace treaty is a typical piece of Soviet manoeuvring. Moscow deliberately ignores the Western Allies' note of June 11 pertaining to this subject, and instead makes a direct approach to Austria, combining what appears to be a generous gesture with concealed threats, and giving the impression that Russia and the Austrian Government have only to reach a bi-lateral agreement for the conclusion of a treaty to follow automatically. The main purpose of the latest Russian communication can be seen in one. Manifestly the Kremlin is endeavouring to drive a wedge between the Austrian authorities and the Western Allies. This, in fact, has already been discerned in Vienna, where a spokesman pointedly observes that "the Austrian Government has the feeling that this Soviet note implies a strong suggestion that Austria should take up a stand against the Western Powers." In short, the Austrian Government is not deluded by the Soviet magnanimity of offering henceforth to pay its own occupation costs, for the strings attached to this offer are much too obvious.

FOR six years, now the fruitless discussions of the Austrian draft treaty by the Foreign Ministers' deputies have provided a drone or ground bass to the more high-pitched discords of international conflict. Yet time has done its work: the questions that agitated earlier meetings are now mostly solved, either by agreement or by attrition; Yugoslav claims to Austrian territory have long been dropped, and on the tangled matter of reparations from German assets in Austria the Soviet Union has in practice got what it wanted. The points at issue in the draft treaty are now few and of scant importance in themselves, and the stumbling blocks which the Russians still put in the way of an agreement are really no more than pretexts.

THE Austrian treaty could have been concluded a long time ago, and could be concluded now, if the Soviet Union wanted it. That it does not want it can be attributed to the fact that Russia would gain nothing from the emancipation and evacuation of Austria, and would, in her own view, lose much. Communists have made little headway in Austria, but while the Soviet Union keeps a zone of occupation it can prevent Austria from siding decisively with the West, and can maintain a valuable outpost and a military cover to Hungary and Czechoslovakia. It is such factors which so far have governed Russia's attitude to an Austrian treaty and nothing in the latest note to Vienna suggests that they are being written off by the Soviet Union. Russia insists that she desires a settlement of the problem, but quite clearly it is to be on the Kremlin's terms, which are designed to ensure that Russia does not forfeit her strategic influence in the Balkans.

## BRITAIN AND KOREA

### Position Clarified By Mr Butler

## POLICY BASED ON UNITED NATIONS

London, July 30. Mr R. A. Butler, Acting Prime Minister, said in the House of Commons today that the British Government's policy was "firmly based on the United Nations, the United Nations Charter and its principles." Mr Clement Attlee, Opposition leader in the House, had asked whether Britain intended to use the machinery of the United Nations. Mr Butler said the answer to that question was "an equally emphatic 'yes.'"

"It is our objective to enter discussions to compare notes with our partners and allies and to conduct ourselves as a member of the United Nations itself and take full advantage not only of the opportunity for discussion but of the spirit of the Charter itself," Mr Butler went on.

He recalled that from the beginning of the aggression in Korea all nations involved had been under the auspices of the United Nations and acting on behalf of the United Nations. "We based our policy on that and I may say in passing that equally so has the United States Government," he said.

It was the American Government itself which introduced in the Security Council the resolution which constituted the authority for the United Nations action in Korea.

The United Nations had taken that action to give such assistance to the Republic of Korea as was necessary to repel an armed attack and restore international peace and security in the area.

Mr Butler said: "Not only do the objectives remain as stated but in our view it is essential that the same machinery should remain so that we not only carried through the struggle through the auspices of the United Nations but so the peace settlement should be made under United Nations auspices also."

Dealing with the statement by Mr John Foster Dulles, American Secretary of State, Mr Butler said the press reports were necessarily truncated.

"Even before Mr Attlee and the Opposition voiced their apprehensions on this score the Government had exactly the same reaction and had already decided to make our position clear to the United States Government," he said.

"Accordingly instructions were sent yesterday morning to the British Ambassador in Washington to make our position clear and I have already amplified those instructions by my statement."

Mr Butler then stated the British Government's position if the South Koreans broke the truce.

"Let me make this clear beyond all shadow of doubt that the British Government are in no way committed before the event to any action they may take," he said.

"We reserve ourselves to be completely free to take whatever action we may think right under the circumstances that may prevail at that time."

**BETTER PICTURE**  
Mr Butler said there were certain clarifications of Mr Dulles' statement which had now been received from the United States Government, "which do give a rather better picture on at least one or more of the statements than we have had in from the short press reports."

For example, with regard to Mr Dulles' statement about what might happen at the end of 90 days, the report now received from the State Department "makes it clear that the question of what the United States Government would do would be a matter for discussion and agreement at that time in the light of the surrounding circumstances."

He emphasised that Britain was in no way committed to a walk out.

"Furthermore I want to make it absolutely clear that we would definitely be consulted before any such action was taken," he added.

The House cheered this remark.

### Four Prisoners Escape From Stanley

Four young prisoners in the under-25 age group, escaped early today from the Stanley Prison Annex. The annex is situated outside the prison walls and comprises a group of huts. The prisoners rushed past guards when the hut in which they were housed was opened this morning. Up to the middle of the morning none of them had been recaptured.

### O'Brien Leaves The Colony

#### Case Closed Says Mr McIntosh

M.P. O'Brien, the 48 year-old "Man without a country," left the Colony this morning.

A brief announcement to this effect was given by Mr D. W. McIntosh, Commissioner of Police, who added: "The O'Brien case is now closed."

It is understood that O'Brien, who, for the last 10 months has been a "perpetual passenger" on board the Hongkong-Macao motor vessel Lee Hong because he possessed no valid papers, left Hongkong by air early this morning for Brazil.

He is reported to have been put aboard a KLM plane.

Yesterday, O'Brien was taken off the Lee Hong by two police officers in plainclothes and his whereabouts for the rest of the day were kept secret.

He is reported to have been seen off at Kai Tak this morning by members of the CID.

### Quirino May Withdraw From Election

Manila, July 31.

President Quirino's possible withdrawal from the presidential race, due to his failing health, was indicated in top Liberal Party circles last night.

Mr Eugenio Perez, Liberal Party President and general campaign manager, and Senator Quintin Paredes both indicated the possibility of Mr Quirino's withdrawal.

Senator Perez said that preliminary conferences regarding possible alternative campaign and election plans were initiated by Mr Quirino himself while he was still in Manila two months ago.

"The Liberal Party will remain intact regardless of the developments here or abroad," said Mr Perez. "As a matter of fact, I believe it will have reason to fight harder and campaign more intensely in the face of recent and prospective developments."

He declined to elaborate on what he meant by "prospective developments."

On the other hand, he urged the three major Parties—Liberal, Nacionalista and Democratic—to consider the formation of a single presidential and senatorial ticket in the event of Mr Quirino's withdrawal. He said the single ticket would accomplish the ideas formerly voiced by Nacionalista Senator Jose Laurel for a single candidate, satisfy the wishes of the Democratic Party for a change in leadership, and a change in the platform of the Liberal Party for unity—United Press.

**PRESIDENT RALLIES**  
Baltimore, July 30.

President Quirino of the Philippines rallied further this afternoon from his hampered position, according to his physicians, at Johns Hopkins Hospital, but he still faced a conclusive test as to whether he could absorb the nourishment needed for recovery.

Progress in that was reported today, however—United Press.

## A Decoration For Gen. Franco



Labour Minister Jose Antonio Giron, pins the Gold Medal of the Merit of Work on to the chest of General Franco, at the El Prado, Madrid, Spain during one of the many ceremonies held to mark the 17th anniversary of the Spanish Civil War.

### Sen. Taft's Condition "Critical"

New York, July 30.

The condition of Senator Robert Taft (Republican, Ohio) was reported critical early tonight.

An announcement from New York Hospital at 10.15 p.m. GMT (HK time 7.15 a.m. Friday) said only "Senator Taft's condition is critical."

This followed, by two hours a bulletin that said the Senator had taken another turn for the worse and was breathing "with marked difficulty."

Senator Taft was recently operated for a hip complaint. The hospital issued a bulletin saying: "At 2.30 p.m. (7.30 p.m. GMT) Senator Taft suddenly took a turn for the worse. He is breathing with marked difficulty."

President Eisenhower's personal doctor, Major-General Howard Snyder, visited Senator Taft today at the request of the President.

General Snyder told reporters afterwards that the Senator was "an ill man" but would not comment on the nature of his illness—Reuter.

### Dulles May Be Changing Viewpoint

Washington, July 30.

Is Mr John Foster Dulles, the US Secretary of State, cracking in his determination to keep Communist China out of the United Nations?

He persists in a firm front, even in the face of international criticism, but there are hints that he may finally be talked into weakening and conceding Britain's point that Mao Tse-tung is the real ruler of China, and not Chiang Kai-shek.

Congress is still adamant that there should be no concession and the State Department puts on a bold show to support both Congress and Mr Dulles.

However, hanging over all discussions on the burning question is the air of inevitability that Britain and Red China will win in the end.

**VERY SECRETIVE**  
Apart from occasional brave pronouncements by Mr Dulles the State Department is acting very secretively though reports keep slipping out that some changes are in the wind.

One newspaper report today claims the State Department is considering a plan that would let Red China serve a year's probation before the United Nations took definite action regarding admission.

In other words, the Chinese Communists would have a year to prove their good and peaceful intentions and would be expected to go along with United Nations' plans for the unification of Korea through free elections.

It returns the United States would agree not to oppose her admission.

Yet another plan reported to be under consideration is a compromise to let both Chinas into the United Nations—London Express Service.



SENATOR TAFT

### Anglo-Egyptian Communiqué

Cairo, July 31.

A joint Anglo-Egyptian communiqué last night said that "informal contacts concerning the problem of the Suez Canal Zone and base have been made between representatives of the Egyptian and United Kingdom Governments."

The communiqué added: "The possibilities of agreement will be further explored by this means before discussions are resumed."—Reuter.

### FBI Swoop On Reds

Philadelphia, July 30.

Six leading Pennsylvania Communists were arrested by Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) agents in a swoop before dawn today.

All were charged with conspiring to overthrow the United States Government by violence. The arrests brought to 87 the number of alleged American Communist leaders detained since 1948.

A few hours after the arrest, all six were led off to prison cells handcuffed in pairs.

One, Mr Joseph Kuzma, 41, whom the United States Commissioner, Mr Joseph Hildenger, said he considered the "leader of the group," was held on a \$50,000 bail. The others, held on \$25,000 bail each, were:

David Dubensky, also known as David Davis, 46; Sherman Labovitz, 29; Walter Lowenthal, 56; Thomas Nebried, 51; and Benjamin Weiss, 39; all from Philadelphia—Reuter.

### Vysinsky Asks For Visa

Moscow, July 30.

Mr Andrei Vysinsky, the Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister, and his daughter today applied for visas to attend the United Nations General Assembly session to open in New York on August 17—France-Press.

## 17 Men Aboard Missing US Bomber

Topeka, Kansas, July 30. The Forbes Air Force Base Public Information Office announced today that 17 officers and airmen were aboard the RB-50 reconnaissance bomber which disappeared on a flight in the Japan Sea near the Russian-held Asian mainland.

The plane, based on Honshu Island, Japan, was a craft of the 33rd Squadron of the 53th Reconnaissance Wing, Forbes Air Force Base, and was on routine temporary duty in the Far East.

The PIO at Forbes Air Base said the big four-engine plane was under the control of the Far Eastern Air Force but that all 17 men aboard were Forbes personnel.

In Tokyo it was announced by the REAF that the co-pilot had been rescued by a Navy ship—United Press.

## 17 Men Aboard Missing US Bomber

Topeka, Kansas, July 30. The Forbes Air Force Base Public Information Office announced today that 17 officers and airmen were aboard the RB-50 reconnaissance bomber which disappeared on a flight in the Japan Sea near the Russian-held Asian mainland.

The plane, based on Honshu Island, Japan, was a craft of the 33rd Squadron of the 53th Reconnaissance Wing, Forbes Air Force Base, and was on routine temporary duty in the Far East.

The PIO at Forbes Air Base said the big four-engine plane was under the control of the Far Eastern Air Force but that all 17 men aboard were Forbes personnel.

In Tokyo it was announced by the REAF that the co-pilot had been rescued by a Navy ship—United Press.

Live and Work Better All Year Round with  
**the Newest Philco Air Conditioner**

MODEL 64-J (1/2 H.P.)  
**AVAILABLE for Immediate Delivery**  
**GILMANS**  
GLOUCESTER ARCADE TEL. 33461  
218 NATHAN ROAD TEL. 65372



## KING'S PRINCESS EMPIRE

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

GREAT WALL presents

SHEK HWEI in

## PARENTS LOVE

A Mandarin Picture

## CAPITOL-LIBERTY

HELD OVER!

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.



## The NAKED SPUR

with Millard MITCHELL

## LEE GREAT WORLD

— SHOWING TO-DAY —

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

## FLESH AND FURY

Starring TONY CURTIS, JAN STERLING, MONA FREEMAN

Added: Latest Gaumont British &amp; U.I. News

MISS FRANCE WINS MISS UNIVERSE TITLE AS THE WORLD'S MOST BEAUTIFUL GIRL

— NEXT CHANGE —

## Willie and Joe Back at the Front

Starring TOM EWELL, HARVEY LEMBECK, and MARI BLANCHARD

## R.O.X.U. BROADWAY

— SHOWING TO-DAY —

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

## pickup ON SOUTH STREET

Original Title: "PICKPOCKET"

## ORIENTAL AIR CONDITIONED

SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30—5.30—7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

A very interesting Chinese film in Mandarin dialogue!

Featuring Ha-Muan in the leading role.

## Day Dream

POP



## Djakarta Crisis Settled

New Cabinet For Indonesia

The Hague, July 30.

A new Indonesian Cabinet has been formed, headed by Dr. Ali Sastroamidjojo, Indonesian Ambassador to the United States, according to a cable received here from Aneta, the Indonesian news agency.

Indonesia has been without a government for 58 days. The Foreign Minister in the new Cabinet is Dr. Sunario, widely known in Southeast Asia for his active participation in United Nations non-governmental organization conferences.

President Soekarno has approved the new Cabinet. Five other political leaders have failed to form a government during the long crisis since the last coalition Cabinet resigned on June 2.

Indonesia had been left without a government because of differences of opinion between the two largest parties, the Islamic Masjumi and the Nationalists.

The crisis was the fourth since Indonesia gained independence from the Dutch in 1949.

The Cabinet, of Nationalist-Radical composition, will have 114 votes plus the backing of about 25 more from the Communist Party and other left groups in Parliament with a total of 221 votes.

The following is the Cabinet: Prime Minister—Ali Sastroamidjojo (PNI).

First Vice-Premier—Wongsongoro (PNI).

Second Vice-Premier—Zeanui Arlan (Conservative).

Foreign Affairs—Sunario (PNI).

Home Affairs—Dr. Hazairin (PIR).

Economic Affairs—Jakti (PNI).

Internal Security—PNI.

Finance—Dr. Ong Eng Die (PNI).

Defence—Iwa Kusumadewi (Progressive).

Justice—Djody Gondokusumo (National People's Party).

Information—F. L. Tobin-runder (Indonesian People's Party).

Communications—Abikus Tjokrosujoso (Indonesian Muslim Union).

Public Works—Professor Roossino (PIR).

Education—Mohammed Yamin (Progressive).

Labour—Professor Abidin (Labour).

Agriculture—Sadjarwa (Indonesian Peasants).

Religious Affairs—Masjur (Moslem NU).

Social Affairs—R. P. Suroso (Great Indonesian Nationalist Party).

Agricultural Affairs—Mohammed Hanafiah (Moslem NU).

State Welfare—Sudibjo (Indonesian Muslim).

President Soekarno announced that he would swear in the Cabinet as soon as possible.

—Reuter and United Press.

NATSI'S OPINION

Djakarta, July 30.

Mohammed Natsir, chairman of the Moslem Masjumi Party, tonight said Indonesia's new Cabinet, without his Party's participation, in his opinion could only stand with the support of the PKI Communist Party.

Natsir, who was Prime Minister in the country's second Cabinet after the transfer of sovereignty in 1949, added that the Masjumi would go into the opposition but only in accordance with methods used in a parliamentary democracy.

He referred to the previous time when the Masjumi—Indonesia's largest political Party—was not represented in the Cabinet of Sjahrudin. He said the life of that Cabinet was extremely short and implied that perhaps the present Cabinet would likewise not last very long. Sjahrudin later declared he was a Communist and was executed for being part in an abortive Red uprising.—United Press.

NATSI'S OPINION

Djakarta, July 30.

Mohammed Natsir, chairman of the Moslem Masjumi Party, tonight said Indonesia's new Cabinet, without his Party's participation, in his opinion could only stand with the support of the PKI Communist Party.

Natsir, who was Prime Minister in the country's second Cabinet after the transfer of sovereignty in 1949, added that the Masjumi would go into the opposition but only in accordance with methods used in a parliamentary democracy.

He referred to the previous time when the Masjumi—Indonesia's largest political Party—was not represented in the Cabinet of Sjahrudin. He said the life of that Cabinet was extremely short and implied that perhaps the present Cabinet would likewise not last very long. Sjahrudin later declared he was a Communist and was executed for being part in an abortive Red uprising.—United Press.

NATSI'S OPINION

Djakarta, July 30.

Mohammed Natsir, chairman of the Moslem Masjumi Party, tonight said Indonesia's new Cabinet, without his Party's participation, in his opinion could only stand with the support of the PKI Communist Party.

Natsir, who was Prime Minister in the country's second Cabinet after the transfer of sovereignty in 1949, added that the Masjumi would go into the opposition but only in accordance with methods used in a parliamentary democracy.

He referred to the previous time when the Masjumi—Indonesia's largest political Party—was not represented in the Cabinet of Sjahrudin. He said the life of that Cabinet was extremely short and implied that perhaps the present Cabinet would likewise not last very long. Sjahrudin later declared he was a Communist and was executed for being part in an abortive Red uprising.—United Press.

NATSI'S OPINION

Djakarta, July 30.

Mohammed Natsir, chairman of the Moslem Masjumi Party, tonight said Indonesia's new Cabinet, without his Party's participation, in his opinion could only stand with the support of the PKI Communist Party.

Natsir, who was Prime Minister in the country's second Cabinet after the transfer of sovereignty in 1949, added that the Masjumi would go into the opposition but only in accordance with methods used in a parliamentary democracy.

He referred to the previous time when the Masjumi—Indonesia's largest political Party—was not represented in the Cabinet of Sjahrudin. He said the life of that Cabinet was extremely short and implied that perhaps the present Cabinet would likewise not last very long. Sjahrudin later declared he was a Communist and was executed for being part in an abortive Red uprising.—United Press.

NATSI'S OPINION

Djakarta, July 30.

Mohammed Natsir, chairman of the Moslem Masjumi Party, tonight said Indonesia's new Cabinet, without his Party's participation, in his opinion could only stand with the support of the PKI Communist Party.

Natsir, who was Prime Minister in the country's second Cabinet after the transfer of sovereignty in 1949, added that the Masjumi would go into the opposition but only in accordance with methods used in a parliamentary democracy.

He referred to the previous time when the Masjumi—Indonesia's largest political Party—was not represented in the Cabinet of Sjahrudin. He said the life of that Cabinet was extremely short and implied that perhaps the present Cabinet would likewise not last very long. Sjahrudin later declared he was a Communist and was executed for being part in an abortive Red uprising.—United Press.

NATSI'S OPINION

Djakarta, July 30.

Mohammed Natsir, chairman of the Moslem Masjumi Party, tonight said Indonesia's new Cabinet, without his Party's participation, in his opinion could only stand with the support of the PKI Communist Party.

Natsir, who was Prime Minister in the country's second Cabinet after the transfer of sovereignty in 1949, added that the Masjumi would go into the opposition but only in accordance with methods used in a parliamentary democracy.

He referred to the previous time when the Masjumi—Indonesia's largest political Party—was not represented in the Cabinet of Sjahrudin. He said the life of that Cabinet was extremely short and implied that perhaps the present Cabinet would likewise not last very long. Sjahrudin later declared he was a Communist and was executed for being part in an abortive Red uprising.—United Press.

NATSI'S OPINION

Djakarta, July 30.

Mohammed Natsir, chairman of the Moslem Masjumi Party, tonight said Indonesia's new Cabinet, without his Party's participation, in his opinion could only stand with the support of the PKI Communist Party.

Natsir, who was Prime Minister in the country's second Cabinet after the transfer of sovereignty in 1949, added that the Masjumi would go into the opposition but only in accordance with methods used in a parliamentary democracy.

He referred to the previous time when the Masjumi—Indonesia's largest political Party—was not represented in the Cabinet of Sjahrudin. He said the life of that Cabinet was extremely short and implied that perhaps the present Cabinet would likewise not last very long. Sjahrudin later declared he was a Communist and was executed for being part in an abortive Red uprising.—United Press.

NATSI'S OPINION

Djakarta, July 30.

Mohammed Natsir, chairman of the Moslem Masjumi Party, tonight said Indonesia's new Cabinet, without his Party's participation, in his opinion could only stand with the support of the PKI Communist Party.

Natsir, who was Prime Minister in the country's second Cabinet after the transfer of sovereignty in 1949, added that the Masjumi would go into the opposition but only in accordance with methods used in a parliamentary democracy.

He referred to the previous time when the Masjumi—Indonesia's largest political Party—was not represented in the Cabinet of Sjahrudin. He said the life of that Cabinet was extremely short and implied that perhaps the present Cabinet would likewise not last very long. Sjahrudin later declared he was a Communist and was executed for being part in an abortive Red uprising.—United Press.

NATSI'S OPINION

## "Tiger" Tensing At Buckingham Palace



"Tiger" Tensing, who with Sir Edmund Hillary, conquered Everest, attended a garden party at Buckingham Palace recently and was presented with the George Medal by Queen Elizabeth. Photo shows Tensing with his wife and two daughters arriving at the Palace. With them is Major Wylie, who was a member of the Everest expedition, and Mrs. Wylie.

## Soviet Note Said Effort To Divide Austria &amp; West

London, July 30.

Official British sources threw cold water today on Russia's latest "peace" offer for conditional resumption of treaty talks on Austria and considered it a deliberate move to drive a wedge between Austria and the Western Powers.

A Foreign Office spokesman described the Russian offer, coined in a note to the Austrian Government today, as a "repetition of old demands."

Britain, the United States and France will consult immediately on the Kremlin's latest move after their recent invitation to Moscow for four-Power talks on German elections and an Austrian treaty.

The spokesman also made it clear that "while full importance is attached to the views of the Austrian Government, the resumption of the treaty is a matter for the Four Powers."

Some officials believed that the Russian offer, coupled with an announcement that Moscow is willing to pay its occupation costs in Austria, is a diversionary move to mobilise Austrian public opinion against the Western Powers and a stall to gain time.

Russia, in her note to Austria, broadcast by Moscow Radio this morning, said the resumption of four-Power talks on an Austrian treaty conditional on the withdrawal of the abbreviated West-projected treaty.

The note gave no assurance that Moscow will sign the treaty if it is negotiated on a different basis nor did it advance suggestions on how or when a settlement could be reached.

NOT A REPLY

The Foreign Office's spokesman, in a preliminary appraisal of the offer, made the following points today:

1.—The West does not consider the note to Austria a reply to its notes of June 11 in which the Soviet was formally invited to resume the talks on an Austrian State treaty to ensure political and economic independence for Austria.

2.—The offer today is a "repetition" of old demands for the withdrawal of the abbreviated treaty.

The views of the Western Powers, he said, "were made at the last session of the Foreign Ministers' deputies and in the notes to Moscow of June 11 which stated that the West is prepared to accept any treaty which would ensure Austria's political and economic independence."

3.—In June the Soviet Government was invited to inform the West of the exact text of the treaty which she is prepared to conclude. No answer has been received to this approach.

4.—The deputies have been kept fully informed by the Austrian Government on its views about the treaty but "while full importance is attached to these views, it is not for the Austrian Government to conclude the Austrian State Treaty," the spokesman added.—United Press.

Not Official

London, July 31.

The Foreign Office said last night that no official information had been received that the Egyptian Prime Minister, General Mohammed Naguib, was prepared to meet Sir Winston Churchill to discuss the Suez Canal Zone problem.

General Naguib said in Cairo on Wednesday night that he would be ready to meet the British Prime Minister, "in London if necessary."

A Foreign Office spokesman commented that if this was the considered view then "no doubt he will let us know."—Reuter.

U.S. Major-General Transferred

Washington, July 30.

The Army Secretary, Mr. Robert T. Stevens, announced last night that Major-General Bryan L. Milburn, Deputy Chief of Staff, administrative of the Far East Command, will return in September to the United States where he has been assigned to the office of the Army Chief of Staff here.

His successor will be announced by Headquarters, Far East Command.—United Press.

U.S. Major-General Transferred

Washington, July 30.

The Army Secretary, Mr. Robert T. Stevens, announced last night that Major-General Bryan L. Milburn, Deputy Chief of Staff, administrative of the Far East Command, will return in September to the United States where he has been assigned to the office of the Army Chief of Staff here.

His successor will be announced by Headquarters, Far East Command.—United Press.

U.S. Major-General Transferred

Washington, July 30.

The Army Secretary, Mr. Robert T. Stevens, announced last night that Major-General Bryan L. Milburn, Deputy Chief of Staff, administrative of the Far East Command, will return in September to the United States where he has been assigned to the office of the Army Chief of Staff here.

His successor will be announced by Headquarters, Far East Command.—United Press.

## WARNING BY EAST GERMANY

Berlin, July 30.

Taegliche Rundschau, Soviet newspaper in East Germany, today published the names and addresses of 25 Soviet Zone citizens who collected free food parcels on offer in West Berlin.

The newspaper did not say whether action was taken or contemplated against them. But Herr Hermann Matern, a Communist Politburo member, said nobody would in future be able to claim that he did not know that in taking Western food, he was being recruited for espionage and sabotage.

The article asserted that the names of the 25 people it listed had been passed to an anti-Communist organisation in West Berlin, the Free Jurists, as likely recruits for sabotage and espionage.

West Berlin authorities handling the relief scheme said they considered Herr Matern's speech an attempt to stem the flood of East Germans and East Berliners coming to the West for free parcels. Since the scheme was launched on Monday, more than 600,000 people have come to collect the gift food.

On Monday about 150,000 came for their 10-lb. parcel of condensed milk, flour and vegetables. On Tuesday it was 200,000, on Wednesday 250,000, and today's figure was expected to be even bigger.

The rush far exceeded expectations and new supplies were being hurried in from West Germany to replenish sagging stocks.

A city official said packing the food was the bottleneck. Some firms were working round the clock to keep pace with the need.

The East German Communist Party paper, Neues Deutschland, today reported a speech in which the Deputy Prime Minister, Herr Walter Ulbricht, promised that the party aimed to improve the workers' lot so far it would arouse the envy of West Germans.—Reuter.

Mount Austen Expedition

Skardu, Pakistan, July 30.

The nine-man American expedition to 28,250-foot Mount Austen—the world's highest unconquered peak—has set up its third camp several days ahead of schedule, it was reported yesterday.

A message carried here by runner and dated July 10 said the camp was pitched 21,700 feet up the mountain. A reconnaissance party had selected the site of the next camp 800 feet higher, it said.

The message said the weather was becoming warmer, though temperatures were still below freezing.—Reuter.

WHEAT FOR PAKISTAN

Lahore, July 30.

The first trainload of American wheat given to combat famine in Pakistan arrived today from Karachi, the Pakistani seaport capital.

American consular officials and Moslem League leaders were present for the unloading of the wheat.

The Punjab Revenue Minister, Pullaif Ali Qazibash, thanked America for her gesture and assured the people that "the wheat will be utilised for the purpose for which it is given, and every penny received through its sale shall be spent on growing more food."—France-Press.

WHEAT FOR PAKISTAN

Lahore, July 30.

The first trainload of American wheat given to combat famine in Pakistan arrived today from Karachi, the Pakistani seaport capital.

American consular officials and Moslem League leaders were present for the unloading of the wheat.

The Punjab Revenue Minister, Pullaif Ali Qazibash, thanked America for her gesture and assured the people that "the wheat will be utilised for the purpose for which it is given, and every penny received through its sale shall be spent on growing more food."—France-Press.

WHEAT FOR PAKISTAN

Lahore, July 30.

The first trainload of American wheat given to combat famine in Pakistan arrived today from Karachi, the Pakistani seaport capital.

American consular officials and Moslem League leaders were present for the unloading of the wheat.

The Punjab Revenue Minister, Pullaif Ali Qazibash, thanked America for her gesture and assured the people that "the wheat will be utilised for the purpose for which it is given, and every penny received through its sale shall be spent on growing more food."—France-Press.

WHEAT FOR PAKISTAN

Lahore, July 30.

The first trainload of American wheat given to combat famine in Pakistan arrived today from Karachi, the Pakistani seaport capital.

American consular officials and Moslem League leaders were present for the unloading of the wheat.

The Punjab Revenue Minister, Pullaif Ali Qazibash, thanked America for her gesture and assured the people that "the wheat will be utilised for the purpose for which it is given, and every penny received through its sale shall be spent on growing more food."—France-Press.

WHEAT FOR PAKISTAN

Lahore, July 30.

The first trainload of American wheat given to combat famine in Pakistan arrived today from Karachi, the Pakistani seaport capital.

American consular officials and Moslem League leaders were present for the unloading of the wheat.

The Punjab Revenue Minister, Pullaif Ali Qazibash, thanked America for her gesture and assured the people that "the wheat will be utilised for the purpose for which it is given, and every penny received through its sale shall be spent on growing more food."—France-Press.

## STAR

— SHOWING TO-DAY —

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

INVITATION to the MUSIC

Classical Music Played By The Radio Philharmonic Orch. of Italy, Frezzell, Conductor.

NEXT CHANGE

"Charlie Chaplin Festival"

IT'S MORE THAN JUST A MOTION PICTURE!

SAMUEL GOLDWYN Presents

Hans Christian Andersen

starring "and the stars" Danny Kaye

TECHNICOLOR

SOON AT

QUEEN'S PRINCESS EMPIRE

TO-MORROW AT THE MAJESTIC

UNIVERSAL-INTERNATIONAL presents

ROBERT MONTGOMERY

SUSAN HAYWARD

JOHN PAYNE

AUDREY TOTTER

THE SAXON CHARM

QUEEN'S PRINCESS EMPIRE

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

ALHAMBRA

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

FLYNN REAGAN

DESPERATE JOURNALS

WARNER BROS. PRESENTS

NEXT CHANGE

"GENERAL CHAI &amp; LADY BALSAM"

Starring Li Li-hua

A Chinese Picture with English Subtitles

TO-DAY ONLY

MAJESTIC

AIR CONDITIONED

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

Broderick CRAWFORD • Donna REED • John DEREK

SCANDAL SHEET

A COLUMBIA PICTURE

TO-MORROW

SUSAN HAYWARD • JOHN PAYNE

ROBERT MONTGOMERY in

"THE SAXON CHARM"

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY

Cathay

FUN FOR YOUNG AND OLD!

V.V. TOPS! DON'T MISS IT!—PM

TWO HOURS OF HILARIOUS FUN!

Charlie Chaplin Festival

The one and only CHARLIE (the way you love him) in a BRAND NEW FEATURE CAVALCADE

of his most beloved film successes

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

POP

SOUND SPELLING

YOU FAINTED.

BUT I MANAGED TO BRING YOU TO!

I DON'T REMEMBER

BRING ME ANOTHER TWO!

TO PREPARE YOUR CASE FOR SCHOOL, DON'T FORGET TO GET AN ADULT TO SEE

Parasitic skin disease, itching, eczema etc.



# CLARK WARNS THE REDS

Inadvisable To Resume Korea War

## Communists Would "Risk Their Own Destruction"

San Francisco, July 30.

General Mark W. Clark warned the Communists today that if they resume the Korean war that will "risk their own destruction."

In his first major speech since the armistice, the United Nations Far East Commander said the forthcoming Korean political conference will "put the Reds on the spot" to prove their sincerity.

Gen. Clark returned to the United States from his Tokyo headquarters to receive a warm welcome.

## IMPROVED ATOMIC WEAPONS

Success Of U.S. Experiments

Washington, July 30.

The Atomic Energy Commission today disclosed that it was blueprinting a new atom engine which would drive submarines "significantly" faster than the two sub engines already developed.

At the same time, the AEC reported:

1. Production of atomic explosives hit an all-time record high in the first six months of this year and soon will go even higher.

2. The 11 experimental devices exploded in Nevada this year—in the "longest and most complete series yet conducted"—foreboding "substantially" greater atomic weapons capability for the United States.

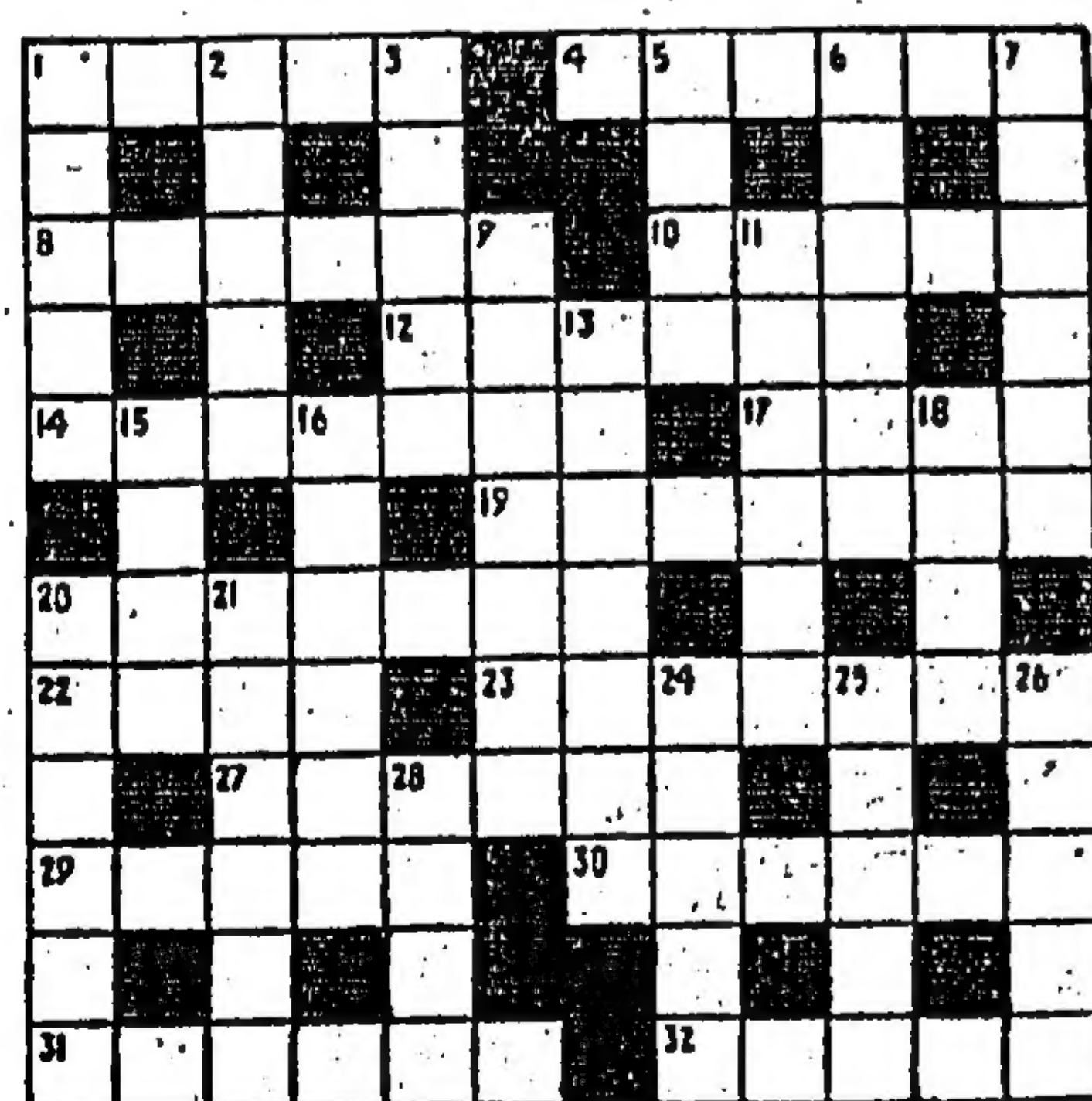
3. The first of two land-based submarine engine prototypes has produced "substantial amounts of power" already and will produce more when it is brought to full operation.

4. New raw material sources and new techniques of exploiting them give promise that atomic forces will be a "major source of energy for many years."

These disclosures were the highlights of the AEC's 14th semi-annual report covering the first six months of 1953. It said the period may be best remembered for developments in reactor and power phases of the atomic project.—United Press.

Reuter quotes the Commission as saying that the success of the Nevada tests had "obliterated the necessity of a full-scale test series originally planned (in Nevada) for the autumn of 1953."

## A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Cross (clue) (5).
  - Come (6).
  - Healing agent (6).
  - Foundation (5).
  - Most uncommon (6).
  - Deadlock (7).
  - Tender (4).
  - Made useless (7).
  - Relating to healing (7).
  - First man (4).
  - Expressive action (7).
  - Dance (6).
  - Material (5).
  - Dodges (6).
  - Mislaying (6).
  - Mournful song (5).
- DOWN**
- Learned Hebrew (5).
  - Flower (5).
  - Periods of time (5).
  - Pipe (4).
  - Weapon (6).
  - Repossession (6).
  - Knead (7).
  - Help (6).
  - Full (7).
  - Resound (4).
  - Creation (6).
  - Hindmost part (4).
  - Wonder (6).
  - Items of ship's equipment (6).
  - Rescued (5).
  - Below (5).
  - Spare (4).

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD.** — Across: 3 Advances, 8 Hole, 9 Register, 11 Depleted, 13 Show, 15 Grateful, 18 Resigned, 19 Bag, 21 Molested, 25 Confined, 26 Bill, 27 Suspended, Down: 1 Prod, 2 Clap, 4 Dile, 5 Avid, 6 Catch, 7 Shrow, 9 Roter, 10 Genius, 12 Error, 14 Obese, 16 Felon, 17 Lacer, 19 Backs, 20 Aunt, 21 Mine, 22 Less, 23 Tidy, 24 Dull.

Mrs. Roosevelt Visits Tito



President Tito with Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, who spent two days as the guest of the President at the summer resort of Brioni, Yugoslavia. — Express Photo.

## Soviet Policy On Germany Devoid Of Hopeful Signs

Manchester, July 30.

The Manchester Guardian today expressed the view that Russia's policy for East Germany at present was devoid of anything that could encourage hopes of German reunification.

"The latest speech of the East German Prime Minister and the shake-up that has been going on in party and Government in the Soviet zone are a clear enough indication of present Russian policy for Eastern Germany," the Liberal newspaper said.

"It is the adoption of something like Mao Tse-tung's semi-new Democracy or what Lenin named his new economic policy. Economic stringencies are to be eased and the people given the chance of a rather easier life and a higher standard of living made possible. But there is to be ruthless suppression of all political opposition and the vigilant assertion of the supremacy of the ruling party. The 'liberal' policy will continue but no one will be allowed to argue about it. All this hardly fits in with the progress towards German unity of which Grotewohl spoke.

"Continued exclusion of the idea of political freedom means continued impossibility of agreement with the Western powers and the Federal Republic over reunification. At the same time introduction of the easier life in Eastern Germany could make Russia's problem of policing the zone less difficult in the event of continued partition.

"This does not plan the possibility that the going into operation is merely Plan A with other plans held in reserve, to be produced either shortly before the West German elections in an attempt to weigh the scales against Dr Adenauer or to be tabled at a four-power conference.

"Other plans may exist and they may contain concessions on the issue of free elections in exchange for guarantees of Russian security. But all that can be said at present is that Plan A holds the field and that it is depressingly devoid of anything that could encourage hopes of German reunification," the Manchester Guardian added.—Reuter.

## Thailand's Service Chiefs For Taipei?

Taipei, July 30.

Admiral Liang Yulian, commander of the Thai Navy, and Air Chief Marshal Fuen Ronabhabas, Rithakani, commander of the Thai Air Force, are expected to visit Taiwan shortly, according to press reports. The Thai naval chief was said to be coming in mid-August, and Air Chief Marshal Fuen in mid-September.—Reuter.

## Political Conference Should Be Confined To The Korean Issue

### NEHRU ON CONDITIONS FOR SUCCESS

New Delhi, July 30.

The Indian Prime Minister, Mr. Jawaharlal Nehru, said today that the forthcoming political conference on Korea should be informal and confined to Korea.

Mr. Nehru also said that the United Nations would be "incomplete" until Red China was admitted to membership.

Mr. Nehru said three conditions were necessary for the success of the conference on Korea:

- 1.—It should not be "too big."
- 2.—It should be "more of a round-table conference than a cross-table conference."
- 3.—It should be "rather informal, not conducted in a rigid way."

Mr. Nehru did not favour mixing recognition of Red China with the political conference on Korea but the question needed to be faced.

"We think the United Nations incomplete without China being there," he said.

"If China is not there, from the viewpoint of the population of the world, nearly a quarter of the world is just not there. It is not a question of anybody being it or not. I am certain that until this question is cleared up the United Nations will never function properly, effectively and efficiently, nor will the problems of the Far East be solved."

thoroughly conversant with her views, said South Korean opposition would be "a major obstacle to Japanese participation."

But diplomatic officials, who expect the conference to be limited to nations which took a direct role in the Korean fighting, would not faintly rule out the possibility of Japan's representation in some form in view of the nation's relationship to Korea.

With the exception of Mr. John Foster Dulles, the United States Secretary of State, officials here have made no statements regarding the nations to meet the Communist negotiators at the conference, which is to begin within 90 days of the Korean truce.

**MIND NOT CLOSED**

Mr. Dulles has said only that he regarded the United States and the Republic of Korea as indispensable nations to take part from the United Nations side, and that presumably the Chinese Communists and the North Korean Government would represent the Communists.

But Mr. Dulles added at a press conference on Tuesday that he did not have a definite mind regarding the possibility of participation by the Soviet Union.

It was felt among official quarters here that should Soviet representation be agreed upon, the situation regarding Japan would be altered.

So far few exchanges of views have taken place regarding the Allied delegation to the conference, and according to Mr. Dulles, this will be a matter for discussion between the United States, South Korea's President, Dr. Syngman Rhee, in Seoul next week.

President Rhee, it is believed here, would raise strong objection to any Japanese representation at the conference.

South Korea's attitude was put forward yesterday by the South Korean Ambassador to the United States, Dr. You Chan Yang, who said he was absolutely opposed to giving Japan a voice at the conference.

Japanese authorities in Washington confirmed that their Government wanted representation at the Korean conference, but it was learned that so far no formal approach had been made to the State Department.—Reuter.

**JAPAN'S POSITION**

Washington, July 30.

Efforts by Japan for representation at the forthcoming political conference on Korea would be discouraged, United States diplomatic officials said today.

But because of Japan's vital interest in Korea's strategic, political and economic future, her views were certain to be considered by the United Nations member countries taking part in the conference with the Communists, they said.

United States officials, commenting on despatches from Tokyo which stated Japan's desire for representation or at least to have nations taking part in the political conference

1.—It should not be "too big."

2.—It should be "more of a round-table conference than a cross-table conference."

3.—It should be "rather informal, not conducted in a rigid way."

Mr. Nehru did not favour mixing recognition of Red China with the political conference on Korea but the question needed to be faced.

"We think the United Nations incomplete without China being there," he said.

"If China is not there, from the viewpoint of the population of the world, nearly a quarter of the world is just not there. It is not a question of anybody being it or not. I am certain that until this question is cleared up the United Nations will never function properly, effectively and efficiently, nor will the problems of the Far East be solved."

thoroughly conversant with her views, said South Korean opposition would be "a major obstacle to Japanese participation."

But diplomatic officials, who expect the conference to be limited to nations which took a direct role in the Korean fighting, would not faintly rule out the possibility of Japan's representation in some form in view of the nation's relationship to Korea.

With the exception of Mr. John Foster Dulles, the United States Secretary of State, officials here have made no statements regarding the nations to meet the Communist negotiators at the conference, which is to begin within 90 days of the Korean truce.

**MIND NOT CLOSED**

Mr. Dulles has said only that he regarded the United States and the Republic of Korea as indispensable nations to take part from the United Nations side, and that presumably the Chinese Communists and the North Korean Government would represent the Communists.

But Mr. Dulles added at a press conference on Tuesday that he did not have a definite mind regarding the possibility of participation by the Soviet Union.

It was felt among official quarters here that should Soviet representation be agreed upon, the situation regarding Japan would be altered.

So far few exchanges of views have taken place regarding the Allied delegation to the conference, and according to Mr. Dulles, this will be a matter for discussion between the United States, South Korea's President, Dr. Syngman Rhee, in Seoul next week.

President Rhee, it is believed here, would raise strong objection to any Japanese representation at the conference.

South Korea's attitude was put forward yesterday by the South Korean Ambassador to the United States, Dr. You Chan Yang, who said he was absolutely opposed to giving Japan a voice at the conference.

Japanese authorities in Washington confirmed that their Government wanted representation at the Korean conference, but it was learned that so far no formal approach had been made to the State Department.—Reuter.

**JAPAN'S POSITION**

Washington, July 30.

Efforts by Japan for representation at the forthcoming political conference on Korea would be discouraged, United States diplomatic officials said today.

But because of Japan's vital interest in Korea's strategic, political and economic future, her views were certain to be considered by the United Nations member countries taking part in the conference with the Communists, they said.

United States officials, commenting on despatches from Tokyo which stated Japan's desire for representation or at least to have nations taking part in the political conference

## MARSHAL KIM SENDS THANKS TO RUSSIA

London, July 30.

Marshal Kim Il Sung, North Korean Prime Minister and Commander-in-Chief, has sent a message to M. Georgi Malenkov, the Russian Prime Minister, thanking him for the Soviet Union's "assistance and support" in the Korean War, Moscow Radio said today.

Moscow Radio quoted Marshal Kim Il Sung as saying in the course of his message:

"Permit me on behalf of the Government and all the people of the Korean People's Democratic Republic to express cordial relations to you and in your person to the Soviet Government and the whole Soviet people for your warm congratulations on the occasion of the historical victory of the Korean people and the Chinese People's volunteers in the sanguinary war provoked by the American imperialists against the Korean people."

"I am deeply convinced that the enormous and selfless assistance and support of the Korean people by the Soviet people is one of the major factors of our victory in the three years of hard war in defence of freedom and the independence of our country against the American aggressors and a reliable guarantee for the Korean people of the important tasks set to it in connection with the armistice—the attainment of a peaceful unification of the country and the acceleration of the national economy destroyed by the war," Marshal Kim Il Sung wrote.—Reuter.

## Attlee Under Fire In West Germany

Bonn, July 30.

The West German Social Democratic leader, Herr Erich Ollenhauer, today criticised a statement made in the House of Commons by Mr. Clement Attlee, leader of the Labour Party, in which he called for recognition of the "Oder-Neisse line" (the present East German-Polish frontier).

Herr Ollenhauer told a meeting of his Party Executive that Social Democrats would not allow themselves to be influenced by Mr. Attlee.

He said the Social Democratic Party maintained its view that the Oder-Neisse line was not a final settlement.

The German people he added, belonged to the West, for it alone afforded a guarantee of democracy in freedom.—Reuter.

## First In A Century

Paris, July 30.

For the first time since the reign of Napoleon III a century ago, a Burmese delegation has made an official visit to Paris.

The delegation consisted of four journalists, who came from London a week ago and left today.

They visited the principal historic sites as well as the NATO headquarters and the Unesco offices, the office of the Agence France-Presse, and two newspapers "Figaro" and "France-Soir"—France-Presse.

## Malaya Needs Urgent Financial Aid

London, July 30.

The battle against Communism in Malaya came under urgent official notice here today as the 'Korea' truce increased the already disastrous slump in tin and rubber prices and turned the war into a race between military victory or dangerous economic loss.

Sir Donald MacGillivray, Malaya's Deputy High Commissioner, came to Britain last week to put before the Government Malaya's pressing case for financial help.

The right-hand man to Gen. Sir Gerald Templer, High Commissioner and Supreme Military Commander in Malaya, is holding three weeks of talks with Colonial Office and Treasury officials.

Sir Donald was said to have described how the five-year-old shooting war against the Reds is giving place to an economic struggle in which tin and rubber prices in Malaya must be regarded as a malaplay against Communism.

Quarters dealing with Malayan affairs said that the situation there now has developed into a race between winning the anti-Red war and the drop in value of Malaya's natural resources now that the speculative boom caused by the Korea war has collapsed.

Rubber prices, they said, had dropped from 170 Straits cents per pound in 1951 to 65 cents per pound today. Tin had dropped from \$327 per picul in 1951 to \$206 per picul.

These disastrous falls had come when the Malay Federation was at the height of a battle against Communism on three fronts.

1.—Malaya was carrying on the shooting war which has been going on for five years at a cost of approximately \$400,000 for each Communist eliminated.

2.—Malaya was trying to build up and reinforce its social structure to withstand Communist penetration.

3.—Malaya is still trying to repair the ravages of the second World War.

The end of the shooting in Korea focused attention again on the bitter almost forgotten anti-Communist war.

Up to the end of 1952, the quarters said, Malaya alone had spent over \$750,000,000 on fighting the Reds. In addition, Britain had contributed £85,000,000 in addition to the normal up-keep of the 40,000-strong Army sent to Malaya for the emergency.

This expensive shooting war up to the end of 1952 had yielded a total of 5,697 Reds eliminated either through death, surrender or capture and a total Red casualty list of 7,651.

By an extraordinary coincidence the total of British and Malayan casualties was given officially as "exactly the same" figure—7,651—comprising 3,999 security force casualties and 4,055 casualties among civilians.

At present the anti-Red war was being run at a cost of about \$320,000,000 annually, the quarters said.

Besides these heavy and direct war expenditures, the quarters added, Malaya had spent about \$910,000,000 on railway construction, \$820,000,000 on light and power projects and \$325,000,000 on other construction schemes.

In addition there had been local loans for road construction and the building and extension of airports, all budgeted on a price of 75 cents for rubber and \$480 per picul for tin.

At these price levels the budget would have shown a \$497,000,000 deficit so that the further, drastic slump in these levels since the Korea truce called for a new look at Malaya's finances if the defence against Communism was to be maintained.—United Press.



## The Past is in our Future

The high quality you enjoy in "Black & White" is achieved by patient years of maturing selected Scotch whiskeys and blending them in the special "Black & White" way. Steadily increasing demand for this fine Scotch is the measure of its excellence—and its popularity.



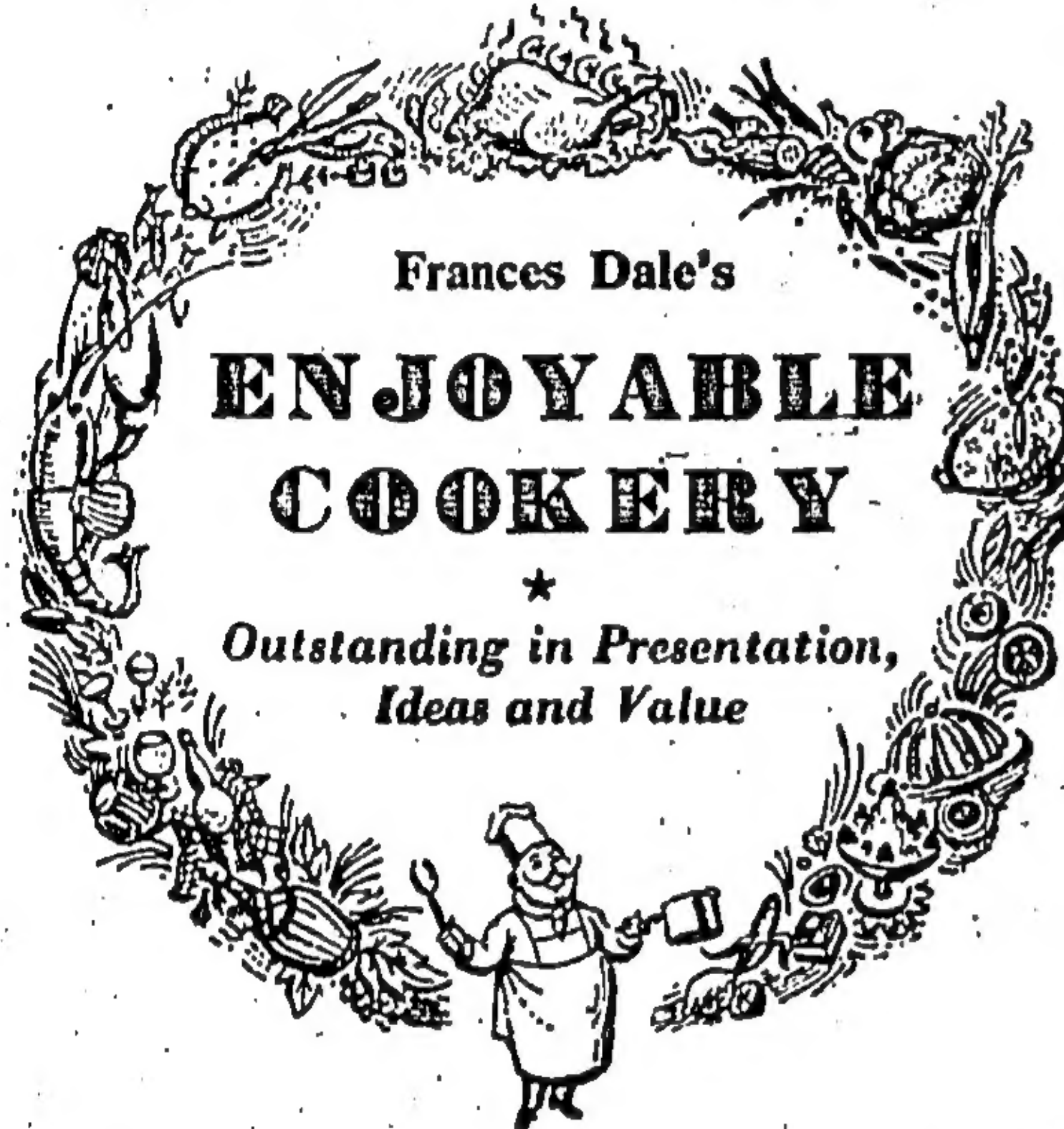
## 'BLACK & WHITE' SCOTCH WHISKY

*The Secret is in the Blending*

By Appointment to the late King George VI  
Scotch Whisky Distillers James Buchanan & Co. Ltd.

JAMES BUCHANAN & CO. LTD., GLASGOW, SCOTLAND

OVER A 1000 TESTED RECIPES



Frances Dale's

## ENJOYABLE COOKERY

★  
Outstanding in Presentation,  
Ideas and Value

The aim of this new Daily Express Cookery Book has been to design palatable and nourishing meals for every taste and occasion, and to produce them at a minimum of cost. Whether a quick snack, family meal or special dinner is required, this book has the appropriate recipes with cooking instructions simply explained.

Specialised chapters on invalid cooking, Chinese cooking, old-time recipes, slimming diets and etiquette.

Ten full-colour plates, more than 70 other illustrations.

PRICE \$15

S. C. M. Post.

HONGKONG AND KOWLOON



**Hurry! Hurry!! Hurry!!!**

### MENS WEAR

Cotton Tea Shirts .....	\$ 6.50
Aertex Sports Shirts .....	\$20.00
Cotton Lisle Undervests ...	\$ 5.00
Cotton Lisle Shorts .....	\$ 5.00
Nylon Socks .....	\$ 5.00
Silk Ties .....	\$ 9.50

### CROCKERY & GLASS

63 pc. Dinner sets for 8	\$155.00
22 pc. Tea sets for 8	\$ 55.50
19 pc. Coffee sets for 8	\$ 36.00

CRYSTAL By

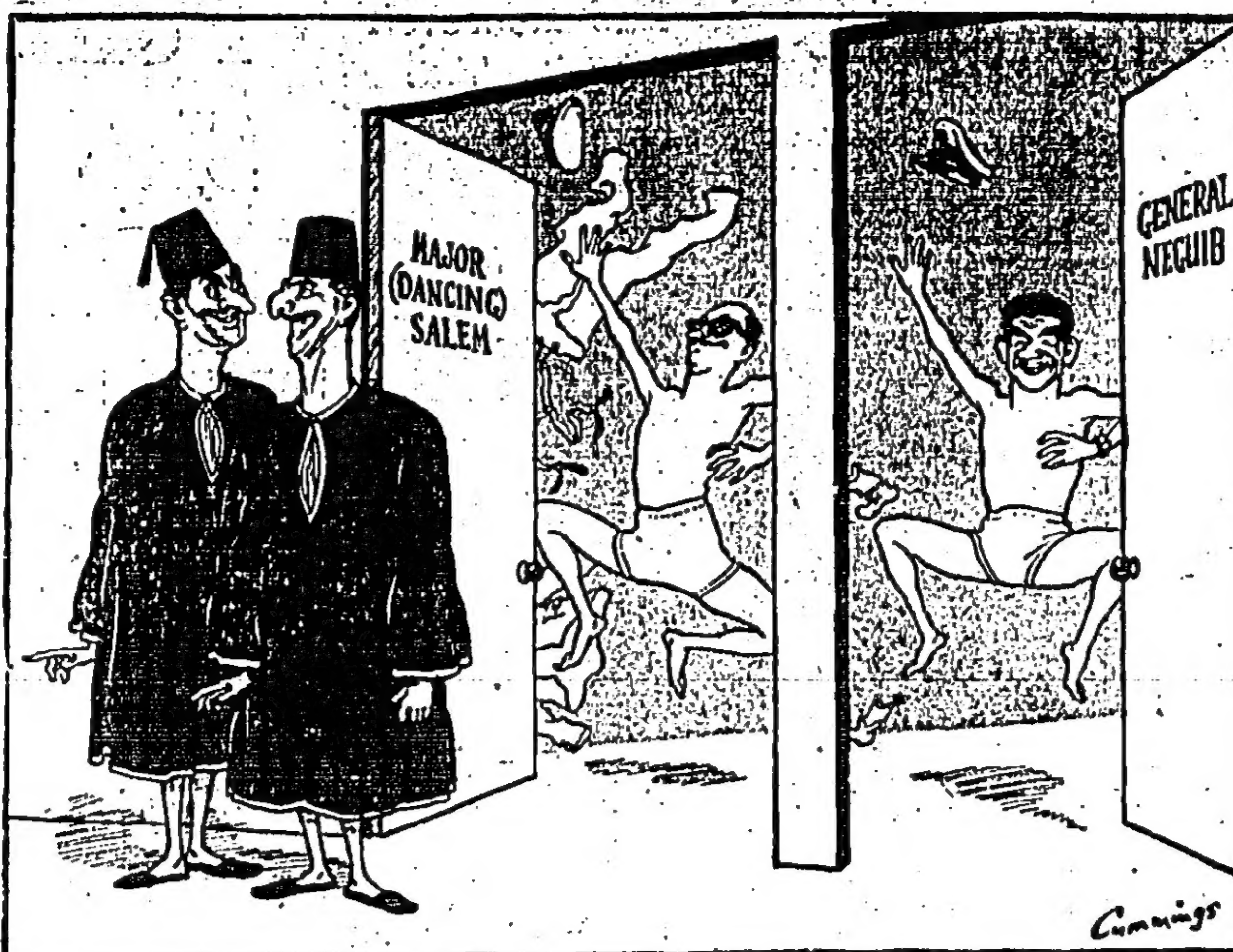
Stuart — Val St Lambert.

### FURNISHINGS

48" Printed Linens .....	\$ 8.00 yd.	70" x 100" Finlay Sheets	\$37.50 pr.
36" Plain Linens .....	\$ 5.00 yd.	70" x 108" Finlay Sheets	\$55.00 pr.
31" Nursery Cretonnes ...	\$ 4.00 yd.	90" x 108" Cannori Sheets	\$60.00 pr.
36" Striped Rayon .....	\$ 2.50 yd.	22" x 44" Christy Towels	\$ 6.50 ea.
48" Tapestry .....	\$10.00 yd.	72" x 72" Damask Cloths	\$25.00

JUST A FEW OF THE BARGAINS AT

**Lane Crawford's**



"Ah, Abdullah, obviously a major diplomatic offensive is on the way."

London Express Service

## ATTLEE PUTS SKIDS UNDER ATTLEE

By Lord Winster

★ As Lieut-commander Fletcher, Lord Winster sat in the Commons as Socialist MP for Nuneaton from 1935 until his elevation to the peerage in 1942. He was Minister of Civil Aviation in Mr Attlee's first postwar administration.

THE leadership, or the alleged lack of leadership, of the Socialist Party comes increasingly under fire.

The New Statesman of July 11 said that amid the great events precipitated by Stalin's death, "the Socialist Party has attracted attention only by its inertia," and that the "indifference" to the leadership manifested by Socialist voters at the three recent by-elections, "is privately harboured by very many of the most devoted party members."

We are passing through a moment of decision at which the party leaders "stand aside, dumb and unresponsive, unable apparently to call upon their reserves of either courage or principle." This is plain, if not, indeed, harsh speaking.

To judge whether the New Statesman is right or wrong one must examine the evidence for its statement that there is criticism among "devoted party members."

I would regard Mr Arthur Denkin as a staunch and stalwart Socialist man, not anxious for a knighthood or for anything else which would fetter his freedom to give the freest expression about the party, its leaders and whatever else concerns the party. Speaking at Southsea on the 15th he said that when he at-

tacked the "disruptionists" at Morecombe in 1952 he almost said to Mr Attlee, who was on the platform, "it should not be my job to raise this question. It is the responsibility of the leader of the party." There was certainly surprise and disappointment amounting to dismay at Mr Attlee's silence on that occasion.

Then there is Lord Pakenham. I would certainly describe him as a "very devoted" party member.

### Topic Always

HE wrote in October last year that the leaders "had not solved the country's problems when (they) left office" since when they "thinking has been done behind locked doors" and they had been unable to "answer a few very definite questions" members had wished to put to them.

Quite evidently criticism of the leadership is not confined to the "disruptionists" or, in plain terms, the Bevanites. It is, in fact, a constant, harassing, depressing and frustrating topic of conversation among Socialist members of Parliament. What it all centres on is Bevan's bid for the leadership.

I do not venture to offer any opinion on who should lead the party other than to say that the field of selection does not appear to be large. Here the Conservatives are at an advantage with at least four alternative leaders should Sir Winston Churchill decide, or be compelled to give up. But while there may be justifiable criticism of Bevan's methods I think that some of the attacks upon him have been unfair.

In bidding for the leadership he is doing what is in strict accord with the rules of the political game—what has been done over and over again. Joseph Chamberlain having split the Liberal Party went on to join

and split the Unionist Party. He tried to impose a Tariff Reform upon a reluctant Arthur Balfour, failed and fell, but also dragged Balfour down.

Randolph Churchill aspired to lead his party, gambled on a re-election and great was the fall thereof. Asquith, with Grey-Haldane, tried to hoist Campbell-Bannerman into the Lords and Asquith did replace him.

Lloyd George engineered the fall of Asquith, and in due course was out-manoeuvred by Baldwin. Winston Churchill got the skids under Neville Chamberlain. The pattern will constantly repeat itself, for what goes up must come down.

Whenever the old hand has to yield to a palace revolution his friends make shrill noises about disloyalty, plotting, fomenting a split, etc., but if this is common form it is also largely irrelevant.

A Prime Minister must remember what Frazer says in the Golden Bough of the priest of the sacred grove of Diana at Aricia. "A candidate for the priesthood could only succeed to the office by slaying the priest, and having slain him he retained office till he was himself slain by a stronger or a craftier."

### Poles Apart

THE contest between Mr Attlee and Mr Bevan is interesting if only because it is waged between two men of completely opposite characteristics.

Attlee is a reformist Fabian, Bevan a Marxist. Attlee's blood runs chilly. Bevan's never far off the boil. Attlee has little genius for friendship; Bevan feels and inspires affection. Attlee has little imagination, Bevan too much.

I can think of no administrative achievement to Attlee's credit. Bevan put through the complicated Health Service Act. Attlee evades argument by stick-

ing to the incontrovertible. Bevan provokes it for the sake of using a clever phrase which has just occurred to him.

Attlee sticks to the white line in the middle of the road, Bevan, a natural extremist, instinctively edges away from it. What will be the issue of the struggle?

I must not put words into Lord Pakenham's mouth, and have not the least idea if he is backing any horse, let alone which one, in the Downing Street Stakes. But in the article by him to which I have already referred he says that Bevan possesses "a full share of gifts and Socialist purpose" and commands the support of "the great majority of the keenest workers in the constituencies" where he has established "ascendancy." Also that Bevan has "considerable personal appeal," while "unquestionable idealism" and "Christianity" alike "are proud to wear the Bevanite livery."

### Jogging Along

I HAVE been told that to achieve office with a sufficient and secure majority the Socialist Party must attract two million more voters. To do this will necessitate something in the nature of a political revivalist campaign, and when it comes to carrying the fiery cross Bevan enjoys certain natural advantages. I suppose that he can attract larger audiences than any other of the party leaders.

It may be that since, and because of, Ramsey MacDonald the Parliamentary Socialist Party has a certain distaste for dynamic leadership and forceful personalities. At any rate the mood at present seems to be to jog along, perhaps without any very conspicuous enthusiasm, with things as they are—Attlee in the lead with Morrison lying second.

Any other arrangement seems too difficult and to demand too great an effort at a time when the party's vitality is low. Faute de mieux the existing position will be accepted so that Attlee can say to Bevan what Charles II said to his brother, "they will never slay me to make you king." Nevertheless, the party cannot get into fighting trim for a General Election until its internal differences have been healed, and only effective leadership can do this.

### THE CHAPMAN PINCHER COLUMN

## NEGRESSES TURNED WHITE

DOCTORS have accidentally discovered a harmless way of turning Negroes white; it was disclosed at the British Medical Association meeting in Cardiff.

Two young Negroesses who were almost black are now completely white except for their hair and eyes, after American doctors bleached their skins with an ointment. One of them has since given birth to a black baby.

The women were originally given the ointment to treat a slight skin abnormality on one arm. The ointment contains a chemical called benzyl ether of hydroquinone.

### TASTY TOUCH

★ CHEMICALS which were used by shipwrecked sailors

to make seawater drinkable are now being tried in the treatment of stomach and duodenal ulcers. Just as they take the salt out of brine, they can take acid out of the digestive juices.

The chemicals, which are resins, are also being tested in the treatment of high blood pressure, and heart disorders. They absorb sodium—the substance in salt which is harmful to heart patients.

So doctors hope that by taking a dose of resin before a meal heart sufferers will be able to enjoy the same food as the rest of the family.

### MAKE THIS TEST

★ HOW FAST are your reactions—your co-ordination between hand and eye? Here is a simple way to find out:—Put a pencil mark on a wall and get a friend to hold a ruler

vertically against it with the zero mark at the pencil line. He should keep the ruler against the wall by pressing it near the bottom with his thumb.

Hold your thumb about half an inch from the middle of the ruler and watch the ruler carefully. When your friend releases his hold—without warning you try to stop the ruler by pressing with your thumb as soon as you see it beginning to move.

Measure how far it dropped from the pencil mark and read off your reaction time from this scale:—

Half an inch ..... 0.08sec.  
Two inches ..... 0.12sec.  
Four and a half inches ..... 0.16sec.  
Eight inches ..... 0.20sec.  
Twelve inches ..... 0.24sec.  
Twenty-four inches ..... 0.32sec.  
Anything faster than 0.32 seconds is good.

## SNOOP MAKES A CITY DUMB

By Rene MacColl

WHAT is it that has turned sour the atmosphere of America's capital, Washington?

Why is it that I find fear and suspicion so prevalent in the huge Federal offices and especially in the rambling State Department (America's Foreign Office)?

Why is it that the once frank, breezy, carefree officials are today glum, fearful, and tight-lipped?

The answer is easy. Senator Joe McCarthy, of Wisconsin, and his whole strange, half-hysterical campaign of witch-hunting, informing, and "investigating" is to blame.

It is all very sad and worrying. Somehow McCarthyism's original (and perfectly legitimate) concern over the menace of aggressive Russian Communism has got so mixed up in people's minds, so hopelessly confused with half-baked notions about treachery, espionage and so forth, that few people are able to think straight about the matter any more.

I called on an important State Department official the other day.

On the wall above his head there hung this notice:—

### FEDERAL CREED OF SERVICE

We, as members of the Civil Service, accept our obligation and our opportunity to serve the American people well and to full measure, doing our best to further the free and democratic institutions of our country. We believe it is our duty to carry out loyally the will of the people as expressed in our laws, serve the public with fairness, courtesy, integrity and understanding; help improve the efficiency, economy, and effectiveness of our work, and thus do our part in performing the great services of the Government.

### IMAGINE!

RATHER an odd sort of thing to find hanging in the office of an adult, one might think. Can you imagine it in Whitehall? It is laughable—a bit reminiscent of a small-town chemist's diploma hung up to bolster self-assurance.

But why was it there? Simply because McCarthy has so terrified people in the State Department that they are driven to the strongest things in an endeavour to show that they are all right. Over the official's electric light knob was this reminder (bright green wording inside a purple ring):—"HAVE YOU CHECKED?"

"Checked what?" I asked him. He lowered his voice automatically. "We have to check for security last thing before we go home at night," he explained.

"How do you do that?" I asked. "Well, we have to put our 'in' and 'out' trays up on edge," "But what good does that do?" I asked, mystified. "Ah, you see, we secure our papers are always trying to catch us out."

"They come into the offices when we are not there and slip coded telegrams—fake ones, of course—underneath our trays. If the telegrams are still there next morning it proves we forgot to put the trays on edge."

### McCarthy



### The shadow over Washington

Will he ever—as many persons predict—try for the presidency?

Many worthy Americans say of McCarthy the same thing that I heard men say of Hitler years ago—"I don't approve of some of his methods, but, mind you, there's no getting away from it that..."

Yet McCarthy has come smack up against two full stops.

### IN THE CHURCH

DEFEAT NO. 1 was when one of his team declared that the ranks of Protestant clergy in America form one of the biggest breeding grounds for Communism.

The row flared instantly. Americans by and large are highly religious people, or at least respectful of their Church.

And then President Eisenhower stepped in. Result: Curtains for that team-member.

DEFEAT NO. 2 was when McCarthy tried to question certain intelligence men.

Eisenhower quietly announced that intelligence men should not go in the box. So it looks as if like at long last is getting tough with Terrible Joe. A fight to the finish between these two is going to be fascinating to watch—and the way it turns out will be mighty important.

### 'STOOGES'

THE State Department today has McCarthy's "stooges" in it—men who regularly report to the Senator on what people are doing and saying inside the department.

Sooner or later these men become known to the rest of the staff, and it is a common occurrence nowadays to encounter a sudden stoppage of normal chatter and laughter in the State Department canteen or in the corridors as a known stooge comes into sight.

McCarthy proudly refers to these snoopers as the "loyal American underground."

### FRIGHTENING

McCarthy's sheer irresponsibility is among the things about him which so frightens people. Reporters ar-

Something more  
than just  
"Good!"



Caster — a sugar of superfine quality. Pure, white crystals hygienically packed.

**Caster  
TAIKOO  
SUGAR**

In  
1 pound packets  
& 35 pound tins

obtainable from all  
shops and stores









## The Fabulous Major Starts Again With Ten Men

By ALAN HOBY

Here he is again! The old showman of Soccer himself, the man with the Midas touch, is starting the toughest job of his career with rock-bottom Third Division Walsall.

You remember the Major? You should. The late Herbert Chapman apart, there never has been anyone in football quite like the fabulous Franklin "Charlie" Buckley. ("Frank" to you and me).

"There's gold in them thar hills" has always been the Buckley approach to the rich League clubs, and a list of youngsters he has picked up for nothing and then sold for fat cheques would fill this column.

His managerial feats can be summed up in one word—"Fantastic."

Before the war he not only piloted Wolverhampton Wanderers from the Second Division to the top places of the First Division but...

He sold £113,000 worth of footballers—a record never equaled.

He wiped out a bank overdraft as well as the mortgage on the ground.

He led Wolves to the Cup Final, and with his "cup strategy" defeated and vanquished 13 clubs in the time he had talked about team in the country.

He "made" more Soccer stars than any other man alive.

Stan Cullis, now Wolves manager, who became England's greatest-ever centre-half; Bryn Jones, Wolves wizard, who went to Arsenal for what was then a world record transfer of £14,000; Jimmy Mullen, England winger who first played for Wolves at 10; and best-known of all, Billy Wright, the current England captain, who has more caps (51) than any other Englishman—these stars and many more were found and groomed by the major.

NO LIVING IN THE PAST

"But," as he says, "you can't live in the past. There are fresh worlds to conquer."

That's what I like about the amazing Frank Buckley—his courage, his faith, and his beginning-over belief in himself.

At the age of 70—an age when most men have retired—the vigorous, blue-eyed, plus-foured Major has taken on poor struggling Walsall, who in the past two seasons have had to apply twice to the Football League for re-election.

It's a hard, heart-breaking job, he told me. "We've got nothing here—no money, one of the poorest grounds in the country, and just TEN signed-on professionals."

"Why are you doing it, then?" asked. "It's a challenge," Buckley replied. "I love football and I'm determined to try to do for Walsall what I did for Wolves."

"Walsall have a fine tradition, and like the other little clubs, it's just as important to this great game as Arsenal or Aston Villa."

"I think they once beat Arsenal in a Cup tie?"

"The Major's methods will be those that made him famous. He will dredge the district for youth—locally—and in the schools."

FLASHBACK

Flashback: At Wolverhampton, only a bus ride from Walsall, Buckley picked up promising players from school, built up their physique with gymnastics, deep breathing, and massage.

He also hired a psychologist to install the "will-to-win" in the Championship, while Italy and France each gained two.

Reuter.

THE GAMBOLS

By Barry Appleby

AND NEITHER OF COURSE WOULD REMIND ME WHEN I FIRST SAW YOUR MOTHER'S BEAUTIFUL GLOVES A LOVELY BIT OF COMEDY

COUGH! COUGH!

BUT UNFORTUNATELY YOU ARE THE ONE PERSON I CAN'T REPEAT IT TO

COUGH! COUGH!

COUGH! COUGH!

COUGH! COUGH!

COUGH! COUGH!

COUGH! COUGH!

COUGH! COUGH!

## NEIL HARVEY SCORES HIS NINTH CENTURY OF THE TOUR—AGAINST SURREY

London, July 30.

A century by the young lefthander, Neil Harvey, his ninth of the tour, was the highlight of the Australians' first innings against Surrey here today.

The tourists passed Surrey's total of 209 for eight declared with only two wickets down, but lost another seven men in taking their score to 327 by the close. They led by 118 with one wicket in hand.

Harvey played a brilliant innings for 113 out of 163 in two hours and five minutes. Driving, hooking and hitting powerfully, he took one six and 11 fours off the attack. With Lindsay Hassett, who scored 67 in an hour and 55 minutes, he put on 117 in 70 minutes for the third wicket.

Earlier, the opening batsman, Arthur Morris, who has not yet scored a century on the tour, had topped 50 for the eighth time in scoring an entertaining 57 with two sixes and seven fours.

Bill Johnston took Surrey's last three wickets in 17 balls, bringing his figures to four for 51. When Surrey lost their three wickets the pitch was behaving nastily after the rain overnight and in the early morning, but the second rolling of the wicket turned it for the Australians.

Morris, Hassett and Harvey treated the England spinners, Lock and Laker with scant respect until a sudden shower, lasting 15 minutes, an hour and a half before the close, freshened the wicket. Surridge and Loader, making the ball lift, disposed of five batsmen, including a run out, at a cost of 20 runs.

It was during this period that Harvey was out, being caught by McIntyre. His great display, had delighted the crowd of 19,000.

The match ends tomorrow.

### COUNTY CRICKET

London, July 30.

Trevor Bailey, Essex and England all-rounder, followed his 60 not out yesterday by taking ten wickets for 77 runs today to help his County score an innings win over Somerset.

Brookfield, the Somerset Captain, drove in a refreshing style in their first innings, hitting 62, with two sixes and seven fours. But the other batsmen put up little resistance, and Somerset were all out for 175.

In their second innings they scored 147 and Essex gained their second victory of the season with little difficulty.

Alex Thompson and Sidney Brown brought their overnight fourth wicket partnership of 139 for Middlesex against Hampshire to 216. In spite of this big stand, Derek Shackleton came out with the excellent figures of six for 49 for Hampshire.

Len Hutton, out for six against Kent yesterday, scored an immaculate 100 not out today for Yorkshire. He and Lester, who made 88, put on 103 in 10 minutes for their third wicket.

Success in the face of a big score by Northamptonshire, where only 30 runs batted with four wickets in hand at the close today. The left-hander, Ken Suttle, with 104 not out, and Langridge, 75, gave them the chance of first innings points.

Suttle reached his fourth century of the season in four hours hitting one six and seven fours. He used his feet cleverly and was ready to take any quick single. Langridge batted 213 minutes and shared partnerships of 83 with David Sheppard and 74 with Suttle.

CLOSE OF PLAY SCORES

Close of play scores in County cricket matches today were:

At Southampton: Middlesex 300 (Brown 103, Thompson 128, Suttle 104).

At Exeter: Devon 100 (Hutton 100, Lester 88).

At Bath: Somerset 175 (Surridge 57, Loader 67).

At Taunton: Gloucestershire 301 (Bailey 60).

At Worcester: Worcestershire 191 (Kenyon 60, Richardson 62, Berry 47).

At Chelmsford: Essex beat Somerset by an innings and 70 runs. Essex 332 for six declared; Somerset 175 (Brookfield 62, Bailey 104, right arm fast, four for 38) and 147 (Bailey six for 20).

At Northampton: Northamptonshire 330 for one declared. Essex 300 for six (John Langridge 75, Suttle not out 104).

At Nottingham: Gloucestershire 301 and 40 for six. Nottinghamshire 186 (Wells right arm offspin, seven for 37).

At Coventry: Leicestershire 207 and 184 for six (Palmer not out 77). Warwickshire 163 (Tom Doolley 54, Walsh, left arm spin, six for 46).

At Scarborough: Yorkshire 350 for four declared and 220 for three declared (Hutton not out 100, Lester 88). Kent 203 (Pheby 61, Ridgway 71) and four for two wickets.—Reuter.

## LEAGUE TENNIS

In a Men's "A" Division tennis match yesterday, CCC beat Rovers 5-2.

Following are the results:

A.V. Rovers and P.M. Ribeiro (Rovers) beat L. Souza and H. H. L. Souza 5-2.

A.J. Remedios and L.G. Vieira (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

A.S. Souza and D.M. Rodrigues (Rovers) beat Souza and Wale 5-2.

## F.G. Luz And Ogley Continue With Their Giant-felling

By "TOUCHER"

Except for three postponed matches, the Colony Open Pairs Lawn Bowls Championship reached the last 16 stage yesterday with five further matches played off.

The 1949 Champions, the brothers K. M. Rumjahn and S. M. Rumjahn, failed to upset the giant-killing mood of F. G. Luz and W. C. Ogley, who maintained the brilliant form of their earlier round when they eliminated Hong Sling and A. M. Omar, to win yesterday by 24-16.

Except for a strong challenge on the seventh head when the score stood at 8-8, the winners led all the way to win comfortably.

At the HKFC, P. K. Lau and R. Tay upheld the prestige of the Third Division bowlers when they narrowly edged out their First Division clubmates, G. Hong Choy and G. A. Souza, by 17-15.

Opening with a single and a three, they maintained their lead at 10-2 on the 8th head, 13-0 on the 12th head, and 15-9 on the 16th head.

The two Georges came back strongly towards the closing stages of the game and at 12-15.

## TURPIN WILL NOT FIGHT IN 'FRISCO

London, July 30.

George Middleton, manager of Randolph Turpin, has made up his mind that Turpin will not fight Carl "Bobo" Olson, the American Champion, for the world middleweight title in San Francisco.

Middleton said today: "I had a long trans-Atlantic telephone conversation with the representative of the International Boxing Club in New York last night and I told him that their original offer to stage the fight in New York still goes with me."

"Dick Solomon, the British promoter, has offered Turpin just as much for the fight to take place in London as he has been offered from San Francisco."

"Solomon stood aside so that we could take the better offer from New York, so it is either London or New York for the fight as far as I am concerned. It will not be San Francisco."

"Turpin is champion of the world and Olson is only the American champion. I will not be dictated to by Olson or his manager about the venue of the fight. The original arrangement was New York and we are still ready to go there. Otherwise, it will be London. Solomon takes preference over San Francisco."—Reuter.

### NOTICE

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Australian Subscription Ponies 1954

The new ponies are expected to arrive on or about 1st August. They will be quarantined in "C" Block for at least three weeks. Their arrival will mean considerable extra work for the Stables Staff and it has therefore been decided that "C" Block will be closed to Members until after the draw, the date of which will be notified in due course, when it may be re-opened at the discretion of the Club's Veterinary Surgeon. Members are asked to co-operate in complying with these temporary arrangements.

By Order,

H. NISA,

Secretary.

Hong Kong, 27th July, 1953.

## Three Hongkong Players Hunt

Sydney, July 31.

Three key players in the Hongkong soccer side to play an Australian eleven at Newcastle on August 1 are in doubt because of injury.

They are centre-forward Lee Chui-ai, injured right half, centre-half Ng Kee-chung, hurt left foot, utility forward Chu Wing-keung, twisted ankle.

The three have been outstanding on the tour so far.

Manager Leslie Channing said last night they were resting in the hope of being fit for August 1.

Reuter.

## Record-breaking Golf In The Irish Open

Belfast, July 31.

Two aspirants to the British team to meet the United States in the Ryder Cup match, Eric Brown, an unattached Scottish professional, and Peter Alliss, a young assistant, led a star-studded field in a magnificent challenge for the Irish Open Golf Championship today.

Brown, aged 47, to his record of 1947, led with 133. One stroke behind was Alliss, who equaled the course record of 134 set by Brian Young, a hard-hitting Harry Weir, and the 1948 champion, also had a record of 134 for a total of 134, taking place in the 1948 Irish Open.

Another Championship, played in the feast of low scoring by setting an amateur course record with 88 to total 160, the shared fifth place with Sir Faulkner, two strokes behind South African.

Reuter.

## NEW JERSEY TOURNAMENT

New York, July 30.

Three of England's best women players will be pitted against the outstanding players of the United States and Australia when the Eastern Open women's tennis Championships tournament begins at Suburban South, Cinneg, New Jersey, next Monday.

A total of 64 men will compete in the tournament and 42 women.

Angela Mortimer and Helen Fletcher of Britain were the winners of the 1952 tournament, while Italy and France each gained two.

Reuter.

## Henricks Wins Two Heats

Tokyo, July 30.

Australia's John Henricks took part in two events at the opening of Japan's swimming championships today, winning both.

Henricks won his preliminary heat in the 100-metre free style in 58.2 seconds. If it had not been for a false start, it was believed he would have finished within 57 seconds. The 18-year-old Australian beat the man in his first start and put up only three after the final 100 metres. "That consumes lots of energy and the mid-start cost me at least a second," he said later.

Afterwards Henricks won the preliminary heat in the 200-metre free style in 2 minutes 15.2 seconds.

Japan's Olympic swimmer, 19-year-old Hiroshi Suzuki, won the heat in the 100 metres in 58.4 seconds.—Reuter.

## Record-breaking Golf In The Irish Open

Belfast, July 31.

Two aspirants to the British team to meet the United States in the Ryder Cup match, Eric Brown, an unattached Scottish professional, and Peter Alliss, a young assistant, led a star-studded field in a magnificent challenge for the Irish Open Golf Championship today.

Brown, aged 47, to his record of 1947, led with 133. One stroke behind was Alliss, who equaled the course record of 134 set by Brian Young, a hard-hitting Harry Weir, and the 1948 champion, also had a record of 134 for a total of 134, taking place in the 1948 Irish Open.

Another Championship, played in the feast of low scoring by setting an amateur course record with 88 to total 160, the shared fifth place with Sir Faulkner, two strokes behind South African.

Reuter.

## NEW JERSEY TOURNAMENT

New York, July 30.

Three of England's best women players will be pitted against the outstanding players of the United States and Australia when the Eastern Open women's tennis Championships tournament begins at Suburban South, Cinneg, New Jersey, next Monday.

A total of 64 men will compete in the tournament and 42 women.

Angela Mortimer and Helen Fletcher of Britain were the winners of the 1952 tournament, while Italy and France each gained two.

Reuter.







# BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE

(Butterfield & Swire (Hongkong) Ltd.)

## CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS TO			
"YUNNAN"	Shanghai	10 a.m.	1st Aug.
"PETER REED"	Tientsin	8 a.m.	2nd Aug.
"SHENKING"	Shanghai	5 p.m.	4th Aug.
"HUPEH"	Tientsin	5 p.m.	4th Aug.
"YACHOW"	Shanghai	10 a.m.	8th Aug.
"SZECHUEN"	Shanghai	10 a.m.	8th Aug.
"FOOCHOW"	Shanghai	10 a.m.	10th Aug.
"PAKHOT"	Shanghai	8 a.m.	12th Aug.
"SHENKING"	Shanghai	10 a.m.	12th Aug.
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	10 a.m.	10th Aug.

ARRIVALS FROM			
"HUPEH"	Tientsin	7 a.m.	1st Aug.
"YACHOW"	Shanghai	3rd Aug.	
"FOOCHOW"	Shanghai	8th Aug.	
"SHENKING"	Shanghai	7 a.m.	9th Aug.
"PAKHOT"	Shanghai	10th Aug.	
"HUNAN"	Tientsin	12/13th Aug.	

## A.O. LINE LTD./C.N. CO., LTD. JOINT SERVICE

SAILINGS TO			
"CHANGSHA"	Sydney & Melbourne	11th Aug.	
"TAIYUAN"	Japan	15th Aug.	
"TAIPING"	Japan	18th Aug.	
ARRIVALS FROM			
"TAIYUAN"	Australia & Manila	11th Aug.	
"TAIPING"	Australia & Manila	15th Aug.	
"SHANSI"	Australia, Oceania, Nauru	31st Aug.	

## BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Scheduled sailings to Europe via Aden & Port Said.

SAILINGS TO			
"PATROCUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	6th Aug.	6th Aug.
"CYCLOPS"	Liverpool & Glasgow	13th Aug.	14th Aug.
"AUTOLYCUS"	Liverpool & Dublin	23rd Aug.	24th Aug.
"LAOMEDON"	Genoa, London, Rotterdam, Amsterdam & Hamburg	24th Aug.	25th Aug.
"PERSEUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	5th Sept.	6th Sept.

Scheduled sailings from Europe

SAILINGS TO			
G. "AUTOLYCUS"	Liverpool	Sailed	10th Aug.
G. "LAOMEDON"	do	Sailed	13th Aug.
G. "PERSEUS"	do	Sailed	23rd Aug.
G. "CYCLOPS"	do	Sailed	24th Aug.
G. "ASTYANAX"	do	Sailed	29th Aug.
G. "AENEAS"	1st Aug.	Sailed	6th Sept.
G. "PERRHUS"	7th Aug.	Sailed	13th Sept.
G. "ASCANUS"	10th Aug.	Sailed	22nd Sept.

U. Loading Glasgow, before Liverpool. S. Loading Swansea, before Liverpool. Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

# DE LA RAMA LINES

## ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC COAST PORTS.

SAILINGS TO			
"AGAMEMNON"	Sailed N.Y.	Sailed S.F.	Arr. H.K.
"DONA ALICIA"	do	do	3rd Aug.
"DONA ALICIA"	do	do	17th Aug.
"BATAAN"	do	do	20th Aug.
"TELEMACHUS"	do	do	14th Sept.
"TELEMACHUS"	26th Aug.	17th Sept.	10th Oct.

## SAILING FOR NEW YORK, via SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES & CRISTOBAL.

SAILINGS TO			
"AJAX"	Sailed	3rd Aug.	4th Aug.
"HAINAN"	Sailed	19th Aug.	20th Aug.

Accept cargo for Kingston and to Central & South American ports on through bills of lading.

## Cathay Pacific Airways Ltd.

Route		Departs Hongkong	Arrives H.K.
HK/Dangkok/Singapore	(DC-4)	7:00 a.m. Tue. Fri.	7:15 p.m. Wed. Sat.
HK/Manila/B.N. Dorneo	(DC-3)	0:45 a.m. Tue. Fri.	4:45 p.m. Wed. Sat.
HK/Singapore	(DC-4)	11:20 a.m. Wed.	8:45 p.m. Thu.
HK/Hankow/Hongkong	(DC-3)	11:30 a.m. Wed.	5:30 p.m. Thu.
HK/Bangkok/Hongkong	(DC-4)	12:00 noon Sat.	6:00 p.m. Sun.

All the above subject to Alteration without notice. For passage and Freight Particulars please apply to

**1. CONNAUGHT RD. C. Tel. 30331/8**  
BRANCH OFFICE: 50 Connaught Rd. West. 25875, 32144, 24876

# BEN LINE

## ARRIVALS

From			
"BENEDI"	Japan	on or abt.	13th Aug.
"BENLEUCH"	U.K.	15th Aug.	
"BENMACDHUI"	U.K.	23rd Aug.	
"BENLAVERS"	Japan	29th Aug.	
"BENVORLICH"	U.K.	10th Sept.	
"BENAVON"	U.K.	24th Sept.	
"BENVENUE"	U.K.	30th Sept.	

## SAILINGS

Loading on or abt.			
"BENEDI"	Direct to Singapore, thence London, Antwerp, Rotterdam and Hamburg.		13th Aug.
"BENLEUCH"	via Suez, London, Rotterdam and Hull.		18th Aug.
"BENMACDHUI"	Kure, Kobe and Yokohama.		26th Aug.
"BENLAVERS"	Genoa, Liverpool, Rotterdam and Hamburg.		30th Aug.
"BENVORLICH"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Dublin and Hamburg.		14th Sept.
"BENMACDHUI"	Direct to Singapore, thence via Suez, London, Rotterdam and Antwerp.		22nd Sept.
"BENAVON"	London, Rotterdam and Hamburg.		30th Sept.

† Calls Manila. †† Calls Djibouti instead of Aden. ‡ Calls Manila & Cebu. All vessels accept cargo for Suez and Port Said.  
**W. R. LOXLEY & CO., (CHINA) LTD.**  
York Building Agents Tel: 34166 and 38710

# CHINA MAIL

## HONGKONG

### PUBLISHED DAILY (AFTERNOON)

Price, 20 cents per copy.

Saturdays 30 cents.

Subscription: \$6.00 per month.

Postage: China and Macao \$2.00

per month, U.K., British Possessions

and other countries \$1.00 per month.

News contributions, always welcome, should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the Secretary.

Telephone: 2611 (3 Lines).

Kowloon Office: Salisbury Road, Telephone: 1242.

## Classified Advertisements

20 WORDS \$4.00

for 1 DAY PREPAID

ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS

\$1.50 PER DAY

10 cents PER WORD OVER 20

Births, Deaths, Marriages,

Personal \$5.00 per insertion

not exceeding 25 words, 25

cents each additional word.

ALTERNATE INSERTIONS

10% EXTRA

If not prepaid a booking fee

of 50 cents is charged.

## BIRTHS

CANNING—To Agnes, wife of John

Canning, on July 29, 1953, at

Kowloon Hospital, a son, John

Charles. Both well. Deo Gratias.

## POSITIONS VACANT

ACCOUNTANCY, Book-keeping,

Commercial Secretary, Customs

Intensive Method Course (for

award of Diploma as Associate or

Follow-up) will assist you to higher

status and better salary. Interesting

part-time Postal study with expert

tutors. Guaranteed Course in Eng-

lish, Commercial and Professional

Subjects. London Chamber of Com-

merce, H.S.A. Institute of Com-

merce, etc. For Free Booklet, write

now to the leading Tutorial Institute

for overseas students, London School

of Accountancy, 67, Monmouth

Street, London, W.C.2, England.

## FOR SALE

CHIVALRY ANTIQUE SCRIPT. An

attractive stationer, of distinction,

in boxes containing 35 fly sheets and

35 envelopes, or 70 single sheets and

35 envelopes. White or grey, \$5.00

per box. White envelopes and notepaper

also available boxed separately. On

sale at "S. C. M. Post."

## NOTICE

### THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION

Notice is hereby given that an Interim Dividend of £2.0.0. per share (net, after deduction of Hong Kong Corporation Profits Tax) has been declared in respect of the year ending 31st December 1953 at the rate of 1/2 7/8d. per Dollar.

This Dividend will be payable on or after Monday, 10th August at the Offices of the Corporation, where Shareholders are requested to apply for Warrants.

THE REGISTER OF SHARES of the Corporation will be closed from Friday, 24th July to Saturday, 8th August, 1953 (both days inclusive) during which period no transfer of Shares can be registered.

By ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.  
Michael W. Turner,  
Chief Manager.  
HONGKONG, 7th July, 1953.

## NOTICE

### BANK HOLIDAY

The Exchange Banks will be closed for transaction of public business on Monday, 3rd August 1953. (The first Monday in August)

Hongkong, 31st July, 1953.

## To ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD Space for commercial advertising should be booked not later than noon on Wednesdays.

For the SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST and the CHINA MAIL, 48 hours before date of publication. Special Announcements and Classified Advertisements as usual.

## NOTICE

### DIRECT FERRY TO CHEUNG CHAU

Every Saturday Afternoon

On and after the 1st Aug., 1953

Leaving Hongkong

4.20 p.m.

Leaving Cheung Chau

6.30 p.m.

On Sundays and Holidays only the last two Direct Ferries from Cheung Chau to Hongkong will leave at 7.00 p.m. and 7.15 p.m. respectively.

### THE HONGKONG & YAU MATI FERRY CO., LTD.

Hongkong, 31st July, 1953.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Consignees per

HARDER-WILHELMSEN LINE

m.s. "TALLESTRAND"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co's godown where it will be at consignees risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and condition of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the godown for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on the 29th July 1953.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamers' godown and all goods remaining undelivered after the 30th July 1953, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underigned on or before the 4th August 1953, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Agents.

Hongkong, 29th July 1953.

## HORLOGERIE WETZEL

22 rue d'Helvetie MORTEAU (France)

Swiss Chronographs

French Watches.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

CONSIGNEES PER

LLOYD TRIESTINO

m.v. "VICTORIA"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co's godown where it will be at consignees risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and condition of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the godown for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on the 29th July 1953.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamers' godown and all goods remaining undelivered after the 31st July 1953, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Underigned on or before the 4th August 1953, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Agents.

Hongkong, 29th July, 1953.

## THE "POST" TYPHOON MAP

Mounted \$5.00

Unmounted \$4.00

## and TYPHOON TABLE

Giving bearing-distance and time-distance for typhoons likely to affect Hong Kong. A useful adjunct to the "Post" Typhoon Map.

\$2.00 mounted

Obtainable from SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST HONGKONG & KOWLOON

# P&O B.I. E&A COMPANIES

## PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL S.N. CO.

### PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

Outwards			
"CANTON"	Leaves London	1st Sept.	
"CARTIAGE"	23rd July	24th Aug.	
"CORFU"	20th August	21st September	
	17th September	10th October	
Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore			
Homewards			
"CORFU"	Leaves Hongkong	Due London	
"CANTON"	31st July	2nd Sept.	
"CARTIAGE"	25th September	26th October	

Accepting cargo for Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said & London

### FREIGHT SERVICE

Outwards			
"SOUDAN"	24th August	Japan	
Homewards			
"SURAT"	18th August	For Singapore, Penang, Port Said, Aden, Colombo, Calcutta & Chittagong	
		For Calcutta, Rangoon & Sittong	
		For Japan	

With liberty to call at Belawan before or after Straits Ports and at Bombay if inducement offers.

Tanks available for carriage of Oil in Bulk. Space for refrigerated cargo. Limited Passenger accommodation.

### BRITISH INDIA S.N. CO., LTD.

Outwards			
"FULTALA"	due 8th Aug.	from Japan	
	sails 9th Aug.	for Singapore, Penang, Port Said, Aden, Colombo, Calcutta & Chittagong	
Homewards			
"FUNDUA"	due 22nd Aug.	from Calcutta, Rangoon & Sittong	
	sails 23rd Aug.	for Japan	

### P. & O. B. I. JOINT SERVICE

Outwards			
"ORNA"	due 20th Aug.	from Japan	
	sails 21st Aug.	for Singapore, Penang, Port Said, Aden, Colombo, Calcutta & Chittagong	
Homewards			
"UMARIA"	due 11th Aug.	from Karachi, Bombay, Colombo & Singapore	
	sails 12th Aug.	for Japan	

### EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

Outwards			
"EASTERN"	sails 1st Aug.	for Japan	
"NANKIN"	sails 12th Aug.	for Sydney, Melbourne & Adelaide	
Homewards			
"EASTERN"	sails 21st Aug.	for London, Hamburg, Melbourne & Adelaide	

All vessels have liberty to call at any ports on or off the route & the route & sailing are subject to change or amendment with or without notice.

For full particulars apply to:  
**MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO. OF HONG KONG LTD.**  
Telephone Nos. 27721-4







